

http://kentarchaeology.org.uk/research/archaeologia-cantiana/

Kent Archaeological Society is a registered charity number 223382 © 2017 Kent Archaeological Society

Page numbers in italics refer to illustrations

BA	Bronze Age	Arthur, James, jurate 181
ER	Early Roman	Arundel, Thomas, archbishop 38, 45n.27
IA	Iron Age	Ash 77, 171, 173, 174, 175, 177
LBA	Late Bronze Age	Ashenden, Richard 184
LIA	Late Iron Age	Ashford 98, 171, 179, 180
RB	Romano-British	Austen, David 177
		Aylesford, crossing point 255
	n, William 284	and the second of the second
Acol 97		Bagnall, William, rector 174
	parish register 158, 174	Baker, Ann 184
	n, parish register 162, 177	Bamme family 10, 11, 25, 30n.67
Alkhan	i, parish register 157, 158, 164	Bamme, Adam 7, 9
	ames, mayor 183	Bamme, Eade 9
Allingto	on, Roman finds 255	Bamme, Joan (née Martin) 9, 10
Andrad	e, Simon de 100	Bamme, Richard 9
Anglo-	Saxon/Saxon period	Bapchild 171, 277
brood	ch, silver 15-16	baptisms
burgh	120	and baptismal (Christian) name 210-13,
Cante	erbury 'wagon market' 249	211, 214, 217
ceme	teries (burials) 263, 266, 267, 270	recorded in parish registers 153, 155, 156,
churc	hes, minsters 112, 114, 259	158, 162, 163, 165
dens	77	during the English Civil War 166-7, 169,
settle	ment 108-11, 112	170, 173
see a	lso coins; Grange; pottery	during the Commonwealth 174-5
Anglo-	Saxon Chronicle 120	on Thanet 95
animal		Barclay 120
cattle	20, 22, 51, 69, 139, 140, 147	Barden 88
	2, 139, 140, 147	Barden Mill 86
	vole 140	Barming 251, 257-8
frog		Barnfield, hundred 120
	22, 51, 69, 139, 140, 147	Barrett, Thomas, curate 159
	e mouse 140	Barrow, Simon 170, 174
pig 2	0, 22, 51, 69, 139, 140, 147	barrows, BA 265, 270
rabbi		bath-houses, Roman 255, 257, 258; see also
rat 14	1	Minster-in-Thanet
red de	eer 22	Battle Abbey 34, 126
sheep	goat 20, 22, 51, 69, 139, 140, 239	Bax, Susanna 177
shrev		beads, Anglo-Saxon 263
see o	also Canterbury: Wincheap suburb;	Bearsted 98
	range; Maidstone: Church St; Rainham	Beaufitz family 5, 10-11
	vorking 22	Beaufitz, Agnes de 11
	ore 112, 113, 130n.14	Beaufitz, John and Alice 30n.67
	ology South-East 17	Beaufitz, William de 10, 11
	Henry 97	Beaufort family 41

Beaufort, Cardinal 42-3	Boughton-under-Blean 171
Beaufort, Edmund, duke of Somerset 40	boundary stone 86, 86
Beaufort, Henry, marquis of Dorset 40	Bourchier, Thomas, archbishop 38, 39, 40-1
Beaulieu abbey 34	Bourne Park 260, 261
Becket, St Thomas 33, 41	Boyman, Richard 185
Beerye, Creature 214	Brabourne 11, 180
Bekesbourne 1, 4	Bradly, Alexander, minister 177
Bell, Thomas 285	Bredgar 171
Benenden	Bredhurst, parish register 165
church 112, <i>113</i>	Bregland (Bragelond), James and wife and
parish 107, 109, 115, 119, 120, 121	daughter called Creature 219
parish register 165, 169, 171, 180	Brenchley, parish register 158
Benfleet (Essex) 4	Brent family of Charing 231
Berg, Mary, book review by 310-12	
Berry, Margaret and Alexander 218	Brenzett, parish register 159
	Brewing Roman 146-7
Beseley, Richard, rector 217 Bethereden 176, 178, 180, 216	on Thanet 95
Bethersden 176, 178, 180, 216	
Betteshanger 169, 171	Bridge 174; see also Star Hill
bibliography of Kentish archaeology and hist-	Bridge Hill 266
ory 321-32	Bronze Age
Bicknor, parish registers 158	at Grange 15
Bidborough 90, 91	barrows 265, 270
Biddenden, parish register 159, 165	burial ring-ditches 265
Bigbury, pottery 266	Sittingbourne 270, 277, 278
Biggenden, Ann 185	Star Hill 263, 264
Bill, Margaret 224, 227	see also flints; pottery
Binge, George 99	brooches
Binge, William and Ciriacke 96	LIA, copper-alloy 132, 136, 137-8, 138
Binge, William the elder 99	Saxon, silver 15-16
Birchetts Wood 85	Brooke, Richard 305, 306, 306n.12
Birchington	Brookland, parish register 160
Church Wardens' Accounts 93, 100, 101	Broome, John, parson 163
migrants and mobility 94, 94, 96, 97, 99	Broomfield 177
parish register 162, 164	Brown, Sir Thomas 41
bird bone 20, 22, 141, 240	Brown, Thomas 177
bird-feeder, lead 21	Browne, Thomas, JP 184
Bishop's Transcripts 156, 157, 158-9, 160,	Bruce Ward, Lillie 223-8, 230, 232
166, 174, 216	Bruce Ward, Robert 223-30, 232
Bishopsbourne	buckles
parish register 165, 174	Anglo-Saxon 263
rectory 283	medieval 21, 24
Black Death 6, 12, 24, 126	Burgham 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 119
Blackborne 120, 121	Burham 255
Blacke, John 180	burial mounds 261
Blackfriars 1 wreck 253	burials
Blagg, Hannah Maria 224, 228	Bronze Age 265, 270
Blean 165, 174	Roman/RB 15, 149, 263, 270
Blean Woods 42	Anglo-Saxon 263, 266, 267-8, 270
Blomfield, Sir Reginald 223	recorded in parish registers 153, 155, 156,
Blowfield, John 97	158, 162, 163, 165, 166-7, 169, 170, 174-
Bodiam 109, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 126	5, 178
Boniface, Archbishop 79	on Thanet 95, 96, 100
book mount 21, 24, 25	see also cemeteries; cremation burials
Borden, parish register 165, 171	Burwash 115, 116
Bostock, Robert, rector 175	Butcher, John, register 180
Boteler, Richard 169-70	Daniel, comi, regional 100
Boughton Monchelsea 157, 259	Caesar, Sir Julius, doctor 101
Doughton Williams 131, 237	caesar, on surius, acctor 101

Calverley, John 284	19 Wincheap, Roman/RB (cont.)
Canterbury 95	metalworking 235, 237, 239, 240
Anglo-Saxon 'wagon market' 249	pits (gravel quarries) 235-6, 237, 246,
Cathedral	247
parish register 165, 177	pottery 235, 236, 239, 240, 242
priors 37-8	quern 237
Cathedral Archives (annual bibliography)	shell 235, 237, 239, 240
328-9	smithy 238-9, 238, 246, 247
Christ Church Priory 33-46, 95	timber buildings 238-9
Congregational Church 210	medieval, and ditches 240-2, 241, 249
Creature as Christian name in diocese 209-22	animal and fish bone 241, 242
cross-head from St George St 23	finds 241, 242
7-9 Gordon Road 249	pottery 241, 242
Inquisitions of St Augustine's (Excerpta)	slag 242
129n.4	Tudor 242, 249
Invicta Service Station (116-190 Wincheap)	45-47 Wincheap 242-9
247	prehistoric flint 242
Iron Age cult focus 246	Roman/RB, building and pottery 242-4
28 Maiden's Head 247	coins 244, 247
Meister Omers (house) 40, 42	finds 244
parish registers in diocese 153-87	medieval 244-6
Pin Hill and Station Road East, LR inhum-	buildings 244, 246, 249
ation cemetery 247	metalled surface 244, 246-7, 249
St Andrew, register 160, 171	84 Wincheap 247
St Augustine's Abbey 34, 95, 112	Canterbury Archaeological Trust (CAT) 131,
St George, register 162	235
St Margaret, register 180	Canterbury, archbishop of 37
St Mary Bredman, register 165	appointment of 37, 39
St Mary Northgate, register 171	enthronement of 40-1
St Peter, register 169, 171, 181	estates 1, 117, 120, 127
shrine of St Thomas 33, 38, 44	land belonging to 75, 76, 91
Simmonds Road 247	Capel 79, 88, 89, 91
Tabard Inn 35	Capel-le-Ferne, parish register 158
Worthgate, rampart/wall 247	caput see head manor
Canterbury: Wincheap suburb, Romano-British	
	casket keys, copper-alloy 21
and medieval 235-50	Caterowe, Lucy and husband 97
Roman cemetery 247, 248, 249	cemeteries
Roman defensive circuit 247, 249	Roman
5 Wincheap/Gordon Road 247	Canterbury 247, 248, 249
10-16 Wincheap 235, 247	roadside 149
19 Wincheap ('Captain's Cabin') 235-42,	Anglo-Saxon 263, 267-8, 270
246-9	Chalklin, Christopher, book review by 317-19
Neolithic scraper 235	Challock 98
LIA, pottery 235	Champion, Nicholas, parson 160
Roman/RB	Champion, Nicholas, vicar 217
animal and bird bone 235, 236, 237,	Champion, Dr Richard 217
	chantries 9, 11, 12
239, 240	
burial-shaped pit 236-7	chapels (and chapelries), and High Weald
burials 237	settlement 112, 113, 114, 118, 122; see
CBM 235, 237, 239	also Grange
coin, LR 242, 247	Charing
finds 237, 239	parish register 160, 171
fish bone 235, 239, 240	Peirce House 231
human bone 237	Charles II, coin 281
ironworking (pits) 238, 246	Chart Sutton
metalled surfaces (G10-13) 239-40,	Creature as name 216, 217, 218
240, 242, 246-7, 249	
270, 272, 270-1, 249	parish register 171
0.0	75
35	23

Cooling 77
Castle 8
Cooper, Ann 179
Cooper, Anne 184
copper-smelting residue 18
Cornwaille, John 5
Cory, Francis, register 184
Cotes, Martin, chapter clerk 286, 287
Cotton, Jonathan see Jeffery, Emma
Coulson, Ian (ed.), Folkestone to 1500: a Town
Unearthed, reviewed 313-15
court cases (depositions) 93, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102
cowrie shells 263
Craig-Mair, Veronica, and Sheila Sweetinburgh,
'What's in a name? Exploring the use of 'Creature' as a Christian name in the dio-
cese of Canterbury in the early modern
period' 209-22
Cranbrook 112, 113, 120, 129n.14 209, 218,
219
parish register 164, 165, 169, 171, 173, 178,
181
Cranmer, Rachel 97
Cranmer, Thomas 155, 162, 217
Craven, Richard 97
Crawford, John, minister 178
Creature, used as Christian name 209-22
cremation burials (deposits)
IA 263
LIA/ER 261
RB 'urns' 149
Anglo-Saxon 263, 267
Crispe, Henry 97, 100
Crispe, John 97, 100, 101
Crispe, Richard 100
Crispe, William 101
Croakenden, James 179
Cromwell, Thomas 155, 158
cross-head staff, copper-alloy 21, 22-3, 22, 24 cross pendant, lead 21
Croxford, Ben, note on an unusual coin
collection from a pond in Smarden 280-1
Croydon, Richard de, fishmonger 6
crucible, with copper-smelting residue 18
Crundale, parish register 165
Culpepper, Mary 97
Curling, Nicholas 96
Curling, Hannah 185
curse scroll, lead 257
Custiam, William 97
Cuxton, Roman buildings 255
Darenth, manor 77, 78, 79
Deal, parish register 165, 177-8
Dean Street, Roman quarry 256-7
dens (wood pastures) 107, 108, 111, 119, 120,
123, 124, 126

Digoy, Keneim, parson 163	Elmsted, parish register 162, 163
Dingley, Nicholas, register 179	Elmstone 170, 171, 174, 175
Dodd family 223, 225	Elvie, Johan 183
Dodd, George Ashley 223	Emyet, Mary 183
Doddiscombsleigh (Devon), stained-glass	English Civil War see parish registers
window 211	Estfield, William, mayor 36
Domesday Book 1, 5	Etchingham 109, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119
11th-century settlement 105, 107, 108, 111,	Eu, Henry, Viscount 41
112, 113, 114-25, 126	Eu, Count Robert of 114, 117
Tonbridge 75, 77-9, 89, 90, 91	Everard, Henry 99
Domesday Monachorum 112-13, 113, 116,	Ewhurst 109, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118
120, 125, 129n.4	Eynsford, manor 77, 89
Donbar, William, minister 177	Eythorne 41, 165
Doule, Ann 183	Eyton, Ann 177
Dover 95	
Castle 40, 41	Fairfield, parish register 164
Cinque Port 1, 5, 21, 23	Farmer, Richard 178
parish registers 174, 175, 178	farmstead, EIA 265
Dowle, Goodwife 97	Farningham, manor 77
Downlands, Walmer, brewing 147	Farre family 232
Draper, Gillian see Meddens, Frank	Faukner, Elizabeth 180
Dresser, Madge, and Andrew Hann (eds),	Faversham 178
Slavery and the British Country House,	Fellows, Edward, minister 177
reviewed 316-17	Fermenge[r], Tomyson 218
Drigsell 126	Ferris, Thomas and daughter Lucretia 100
drove ways 111	ferry, across Wantsum Channel 191
Durkynghale 86-7, 90	Fetherby, John, Richard and 'Creter' 218
Durkynghale, Dubel de 87	figurine, pipe-clay, Roman 134, 138, 138
Durkynghale, William 87	fish bone 20, 24, 141-2, 145, 235, 239, 240, 242
Earle, Robert 180	fishing industry (fish trade) 6, 7, 25
East Farleigh 256, 257, 258	fishing weights, lead 21, 24
manor 77	Fitzgilbert, Richard 75, 76-7, 79, 89, 90, 91
Roman site 251	Fitzstephen, William 33
Romano-Celtic temple 257	flints, burnt 51, 54, 68, 236, 237, 239, 240,
Saxon church 259	272-3
Eastchurch 171, 179	flints, struck
East India Company coin 280, 281	prehistoric, Canterbury 242
Eastling 163, 165	Mesolithic, Sittingbourne 270, 277, 278
East Peckham, manor 77, 84, 90	Mesolithic to EBA, Rainham 50, 51, 54, 69
Eastry, parish register 165, 171	Mesolithic/Neolithic or BA 268, 272, 273,
East Sutton 170, 171	274-7, 275, 278
Eastwell 162, 177, 180	Neolithic 263, 265
Eccles 77	late Neolithic-EBA 265
Roman villa 255	Fogg family 42
Eden Valley 87	Fogg, Sir John 36
Edward I 8, 79	Folkestone
Edward III 6, 41	East Wear Bay Roman villa 193, 196
Edward IV 42, 231	parish register 171, 178
Edwards, Elizabeth, book review by 313-15	ford, Roman 257-8
eggshell 141	Fordwich 98
Eglinder, Thomas 97	Foster family 224, 225, 226, 227, 229, 230,
Elham 98, 165	232
Elham, Prior 36, 39	Foster, Hannah 228
Elliott, Simon, note on the Medway formula	Foster, Susannah 224, 228
251-60	Foyle, Jonathan, Architecture of Canterbury
Ellis, John 285	Cathedral, reviewed 312-13

Freake, Edmund, dean 286	medieval (cont.)
Frenche, Robert 218	book mount 21, 24, 25
Frindsbury, manor 77	buildings 17-19, 24, 25
Frinsted 171	coins 21
Frost family, Elnor and Creature 216, 219	cross-head staff 21, 22-3, 22, 24
Furley, Robert 111	crucible, with copper smelting residue
Gammon, James 183	finds 17, 19-23, 24
Gardiner, Peter 181	pottery 17, 19-21, 22, 24
Gill, Hannah 224, 225, 228	tile 17, 19-20
Gillingham 1, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13	well 20
Bamme chantry chapel 9, 11, 25	Grange Road 18
glass	Grant, Alice 96
Roman 239, 244	Grant, Robert 96
Anglo-Saxon, palm cup 263	
	Great Chart 165, 171 Gybban (Gibban) Crator 218
see also window glass	Gybben (Gibben), Cretor 218
Gloucester, Humphrey, duke of 43	Hadinatan 00
Godfery, Lambert 183	Hackington 99
Godinton House, Ashford, heraldry 223-33	Hadlow 76, 77, 78, 79, 84, 88, 89, 90, 91, 98
godparents 212, 213, 217	hairpins, copper-alloy, RB 237, 239
Godwin, Earl 76	Halling, manor 77
Godwin frenesna (Godwin of Frenes) 4, 27n.19	Hammon, Edmund 97
Goldfinch, Thomas 177	Hann, Andrew see Dresser, Madge
Goldfinch, William 96	Harbledown 171, 174
Goldstone, Roger 180	Harold, king 76
Goodenough, Rev. John 224, 225, 228	Harper, Russell, Sevenoaks & Around through
Goodnestone next Wingham 96, 97, 98, 175	Time, reviewed 319
Goodrich, William, minister 181	Harreson, Elizabeth 177
Gordon, Sir James 224, 225, 228	Harrietsham 98
Goudhurst, parish register 165, 171	Creature as name 214
Grain (Isle of) 4	parish register 162, 164, 174
EIA pottery 48, 69	Harrington, Duncan, note on a rate assessment
Grange 1-32	for St Mary, Lewisham (1770) 288-307
brickwork 13, 14-15, 19, 20	Harris, John 81
chantry chapel 8-9, 10	Harty 98
chapel (surviving) 6, 8, 9, 11-13, 12, 13, 14,	Harvey, John 178
16, 18, 25	Hasted, Edward 2, 3, 3, 8, 13, 80, 80, 84, 87,
Grace Manor (nursing home) 3, 11, 12, 15,	88, 111
19, 25	Hastings (Sussex)
manor house 11, 12, 18-19, 25	Cinque Port 1-3, 4, 5, 23, 24
moated site (ditch) 1, 11, 16, 18-19, 24	College 114
'refectory' 11, 13, 14, 14, 16, 18, 25	rape of 4, 5, 107, 114, 116, 117, 119, 124,
archaeology 15-23	125
prehistoric 15	St Mary's 112, 114
Roman 15, 18, 23-4	de Hastings family 5, 11, 12, 24
aisled barn 15	Hastings, Manasser de 4
burials and lead coffin 15	Hastings, Robert de 4, 5
coin melting 15	Hastings, Thomas de 6
mausoleum 15, 16, 18, 20	Hastings, Sir William de 4
metalworking and lead slag 15	Hatton, Thomas 181
raised granary 15	Haute family 42
villa 15	
Saxon 15-16	Haward family 25
brooch silver 15 16	Haward, Anne 11
brooch, silver 15-16	Haward, Thomas 11
pottery 15	Haward, William and Alice 11
medieval 17-23, 24-5	Hawkes family 224, 225, 226, 227, 229, 230,
animal bone 17, 20, 21-2, 24	232

Hawkes, Abraham 183 Hyde, abbey and Abbot 34, 35 Hawkes, Hannah 224, 226, 227-8 Hythe 5, 23, 165, 181 Hawkes, William 226 Hawkesborough hundred (Sussex) 107, 115, Ickham, parish register 165, 174 117, 123, 124 Iron Age, Grange 15; see also coins; Maid-Hawkhurst 109, 113, 115 stone: Church St; pottery; Rainham; Star parish register 160, 165, 171, 178 Hayman/Heyman, Nicholas, vicar 217 iron slag 238 Hayte, Walter 285 ironworking Hayter, John 179, 180 Canterbury, RB 238, 246 Hazelhurst 113, 114, 115, 116, 118 Tonbridge 86 Headcorn, Creature as name 214, 216, 217, Iwade 171 head manor (caput) 117, 119-20, 126 Jeffery, Emma, Jonathan Cotton and Geoff Helm, Richard, and Jake Weekes, 'The early Potter, note on a ring ditch in Sittingbourne development of a Canterbury suburb? 268-80 Romano-British and medieval archaeology Jenken, Henry, mayor 178 at Nos 19 and 45-47 Wincheap' 235-50 jetton, French 21 Henhurst hundred (Sussex) 107, 114, 115, Johnson, B., minister 177 116, 117, 118, 123, 124, 126 Johnson, Robert, canon 284, 285 Henry III 79 Jones, Howard Austin, 'The Roman villa at Henry VI 40, 41-2 Minster-in-Thanet. Part 9: an architectural Henry VIII 37, 155, 285-6 reconstruction' 189-207 Henry of Blois, bishop 33 Jordan, William 97 Henry of Eastry, prior 36 Jumpe, William, minister 163 heraldry, at Godinton House, Ashford 223-33 Herne 98, 99 Kadwell, George 184 Hernhill, parish register 165 Kemp, John, bishop 38 Hexden 120 Kempe, John, archbishop 38, 39, 40 Hexden Channel 120 Kempe, Margery 209 Heyman, Peter, lawyer 217 Kenardington 171 Hieron, William, minister 180 Kendall, Peter, The Royal Engineers at Chatham 1750-2012, reviewed 317-19 High Halden 171, 178 High Weald (Eastern), 11th-century settlement Kent Archaeological Field School (KAFS) 105-30 hinge pivot, iron 20 Kent Archaeological Rescue Unit (KARU) 17 hobnails 134, 137 Kent History and Library Centre (annual Holden, Creature 214 bibliography) 329-31 Holland, Hezekiah, minister 170, 183 key, iron, Roman 134, 137, 138 Hollingbourne, parish register 165 Killingray, David, book review by 316-17 Hoo 4, 77, 90 Kinge, John 285 Horne, Robert 42 Kingsnorth 162 horse-harness pendants 20, 21 Kingston 171, 179 Hothfield 180 Kingston Downs, EIA settlement 265, 266 Hougham 173 Kipps, John 184 Howline, Crature 218 Kittlestringe, Christopher 179 Hubbard, Elizabeth 181 Kivill, Robert, JP 185 Huitson, Toby Knapp, Elizabeth and Revd Joseph 300, 304-5 Stairway to Heaven. The Functions of Med-Knatchbull, Mary 97 ieval Upper Spaces, reviewed 310-12 Knatchbull, Sir Norton 99 book review by 312-13 Knight, Henry, JP 180 Hull, William, vicar 164 Knighton, C.S., note on Acts of the Dean and human remains, Roman/RB 149, 237 Chapter of Rochester (1575-1584) 283-8 Humfrey, Col. John 177 hundreds (and boundaries), and settlement Anglo-Saxon 263 medieval, iron 21, 239 107, 111, 114-19, *115*, 120 Huntt, Nicholas 178 Kyriell, Sir Thomas 41

Lambeth Palace, London 37, 38, 39 Lanfranc, archbishop 37, 76-7 Lankester, Agnes, Roger and Thomas 99 Lanyer, Martha 183 lathes 111, 119 lawyers 36 lead slag, Roman 15 Leaveland 174 Leeds, parish register 165 Leicester, earl of 101 Leigh parish 88, 90, 91 Lenham, parish register 163, 171, 181, 182, 183	Loose 171 Lossenham 120 Lower Halstow 24, 277 Lower Hardres 174, 177 Lucas, Mary 178 Luddenham, parish register 157, 171, 174 Luddesdown 77 Lydden 174 Lyminge 93, 163 Lathe of 112, 119 Lynsted 98 Macpherson-Grant, Nigel see Wilkinson, Paul
Lesley, William 99	Maidstone
Levindale, William 96 Lewes Priory (abbey) 9, 34	Barton Road, villa 255, 256
Lewisham	Bower Lane, villa 149, 255, 256 Church St see below
Place House 305-6, 305	Crowhurst's Stables 149
rate assessment for St Mary's church (1770)	Earl St/Pudding Lane, RB 'urns' 149
288-307	Florence Road, villa 255
Leybourne, manor 77	Fremlin Walk excavation 135, 137, 147-8,
Lilley family 219 Lilley, Creature 209, 218, 219	148, 149, 150 Heyerk Leng 149
Lilley, Dorothy (née Saunders) 219	Havock Lane 149 inhumation burials, Roman 149
Lilley, Joan 218, 219	Little Buckland Farm, villa 256
Lilley, Thomas 209	migration and mobility 98
Lincoln, Mary 93	parish registers 158, 160, 165, 171, 183
Lindly, Francis, pastor 160	Roman period, and villas 255-6, 259; and
Linton 171, 175 Linton, Robert 39	see Church St below St Faith's St, RB 'urns' 149
Littlebourne 98, 165	Week St, RB building 148, 148, 149
Little Chart 160	see also Mount Villa
Creature as name 216, 217	Maidstone: Church St RB settlement 131-51
Littlefield hundred 90	animal bone, IA and RB 134, 138-41, 147
Livesey, Sir Michael 183, 184	placed deposits 147
Loe, William 185 London	bird and fish bone, and eggshell 141-2, 145 brooch, LIA 132, 136, 137-8, <i>138</i>
clandestine marriages 186	coins, LIA potin 132, 137, 147
connections with Christ Church Canterbury	ditches (boundary; enclosure), IA 132, 133,
33-46	134, 135-6, 137, 139, 141, 142, 143,
Flower de Luce Inn, Southwark 35, 44n.4	147, 148, 149
High St Southwark 35, 35	figurine, pipe-clay, Roman 134, 138, 138
hospital of St Thomas the Martyr, Southwark 23, 33, 34	finds, Roman 134, 137-8, <i>138</i> hearth or oven 132-3, <i>133</i> , 134, 136, 142,
mayors 8, 25	143-4, 146, 148
Roman stone structures, and ragstone trans-	hobnails 134, 137
port vessels 253	iron objects 137
St George's 9	key, iron, Roman 134, 137, 138
St Olave's St (Royal Highway), now Tooley St 33, 35	marine molluses (shell) 134, 142
see also Lambeth Palace	metalworking residues 144, 145 pits, RB 133-4, <i>133</i> , 135, 136-7, 139-42,
London Property Recovery and Accident	144-7, 148
Company 280, 281	plant remains 133, 134, 143-7
Long, Andrew and Thomas 100	cereal (spelt) processing 144, 145, 146
loom weights 51	'cumings'/malting waste 145, 146-7
RB, ceramic 237 Anglo-Saxon 263	radiocarbon dating 133, 134 postholes (G9), LIA 132, 143
Aligio-bason 200	positioles (07), LIA 132, 143

Maidstone: Church St RB settlement (cont.)	Building 3 bath-house 191, 199, 201, 202-
pottery 134-7, 147	3, 202
LIA/'Belgic' 132, 134, 135, 136, 147	Building 4 east pavilion 191, 192, 193, 198,
Roman 132, 133, 134, 135, 136-7, 138,	199, 203-6, 204
149	Building 6 west pavilion 191, 192, 194,
querns 134, 138, 148 trackway, Roman 132, 134, 137, 148, 149	198, <i>199</i> , 203-6, <i>203</i> gateway (in south wall) 191, <i>192</i>
Mallens, Robert 99	glass for windows 201
Malym, Henry and son Richard 219	large walled enclosure 191, 192, 193, 197,
Mandy, William 177	201, 205
manors 117, 121, 126	porticus 196, 198, 200, 201
Maplesden, John 284	trackway 191
Marden, parish register 165 Margaret of York 38, 41	villa setting 189-91 Minter, Ann 178
Margate 93, 94	moated site see Grange
marine molluscs (shell) 17, 20, 24, 134, 142	Molash 165
Marler, James and James senior 218, 219	Monkton 94, 96, 97, 101, 147
marriage licence allegations 93-4, 96, 98	Moraunt, Sir William 5
marriages	More, John 36
recorded in parish registers 153, 155, 156,	Morrice, Thomas 285
158, 162, 163, 165, 166-9, 170, 172, 173, 174, 175-86	mount, copper-alloy 21 Mount Villa, Roman 137, 146, 149, 255
on Thanet 93, 94, 96, 98, 101-2	Mountstevan, John and son Thomas 99
Marriot, Robert, clerk 183	Murston 171
mausoleum, Roman, Grange 15, 16, 18, 20	
Meddens, Frank, and Gillian Draper, "Out	Nackington, parish register 158
on a limb": insights into Grange, a small	naming practices 209, 210-13; see also Creature
member of the Cinque Ports Confeder- ation' 1-32	Neolithic Canterbury, scraper 235
Medway, quarrying 252-3	Grange 15
Medway Archives and Local History Centre	The Meads, henge 270
(annual bibliography) 331-2	Sittingbourne 270, 277, 278
Medway Valley, Roman river navigability	Star Hill 263, 264, 265
251-60 Maanham manar 77	see also flints; pottery
Meopham, manor 77 Mercer, John, pirate 8	Nethersole, William 97 Neville family 231
Merriman, Ann and Martha 224, 225, 228	Newburgh, Nathaniel, rector 174
Mersham 98, 180	Newchurch, parish register 157
Merton Priory 34	Newenden
Mesolithic, at Grange 15; see also flints	parish 107, 109, 115, 120, 121
metalworking see Canterbury: Wincheap	parish register 165
suburb; Grange; ironworking; Maidstone: Church St; smithies	port 120 St Peter's church 112, <i>113</i>
midwives 214, 216, 217	Newill, Philip L.A., 'The heraldry of Godinton
migration and mobility, on the Isle of Thanet	House, near Ashford. Part 1: Introduction,
93-103	Ward family heraldry and some miscell-
Milton 77, 99	anea' 223-33
Milton Regis 163, 171, 183, 277	Newington near Sittingbourne 171
Minster-in-Sheppey, parish register 160, 165, 179	Newington-next-Hythe 171 New Romney 1, 21, 23
Minster-in-Thanet	Nichols, John 12, 14, 19
migration and mobility 94, 94, 96, 97, 99	Nizels 83, 86, 89
Tothill St 191	Nobisia, Andrea 100
Minster-in-Thanet: Roman villa	Nonington
architectural reconstruction 189-207	Creature as name 216
Building 1 villa 191, 193-202 hearth 196	parish register 170 Roman brewing 147
noarui 170	Roman ofewing 147

Northbourne 98 Creature as name 216, 219 Northern Publishing Company of Belfast 280-	Pembury 79 pendant, gold, Anglo-Saxon 263 Penny, Stephen 96
1 Northfleet 77	Penshurst 40, 83, 87, 89, 90
villa 147	perambulations, 13th-century 75, 79-91 Pettitt, Valentine 97
North Frith 84, 85	Pevensey manors ('outliers') 107, 117, 123
Norwood, Alexander 99	Pevensey Rape 117, 118
Nursted, parish register 158	Philipot, Joan (née Sauneford) 6
O.F Th 219	Philipot, John 5, 6-9, 7, 12, 13, 24-5
Odiarne, Thomas 218 Odo, Bishop of Bayeux 1, 4, 11, 23, 24, 76,	Philipot, Margaret (née Stodeye) 7, 9 Philipot, Margery (née de Croydon) 6, 7
77, 91, 120	Phillips, Walter, dean 286
Offham, manor 77	Piercebridge Formula 251-2
Olderst, William, register 178	pin, bone, Roman 258
Old Romney, parish register 163	pintle, iron 21
Oliver, Katherine 180 Orchard, Libby 101	placed deposits animal bone 147
Orewell, John, goldsmith 37	prehistoric pottery 267-8
Orlestone 98	placenames
O'Shea, Laura, and Jake Weekes, 'Evidence	early medieval settlement 108, 110, 111, 126
of a distinct focus of Romano-British	Grange (Grenic) 3, 12
settlement at Maidstone? Excavations at Church Street 2011-12' 131-51	plant remains see Maidstone: Church St; Rainham
Ospringe, parish register 165	Plaxtol 259
Otford 77, 78	Plumer, Thomas 181
Otham, parish register 163, 173	Porter, Sir John, parish priest 160
Ouse Valley (Hunts.), 11th-century settlement	Portuguese, on Thanet 100-1
and townships 106, 107-8, 110, 113, 116, 121-7, 122	Potter, Geoff see Jeffery, Emma pottery
ovens see Maidstone: Church St; Rainham	prehistoric, placed deposits 267-8
Owen, Evan ap and daughter Ann 100	Neolithic 265
Oxney 120, 121	Bronze Age
B-11ithi- h1 270	LBA 49, 50, 65, 68
Palaeolithic, handaxe 270 Pamplona, Brandeis 100	post Deverel-Rimbury 47, 49, 55, 65, 67- 8, 70
Panton, Frank, obituary 333-4	Iron Age 263
Pantrie, Mr, JP 184	EIA group at Rainham 47-73
parishes (parochia) 107, 114-16, 127	EIA fineware 265, 266
parish registers, Canterbury diocese 153-87	E-MIA 265
editing and omissions 163-4 entry-keeping during English Civil War and	EMIA rusticated 266 MIA 50, 68
Commonwealth 153, 166-86	MIA saucepan pot 47, 49, 55, 67, 68, 70
first paper registers 158, 159-61, 178	La Tene/Marnian 47, 49, 67
first parchment registers 158, 161-2, 178	LIA 132, 134, 135, 147, 235, 261, 266
Latin and English 164	LIA/'Belgic' 47, 134, 135, 136, 147, 266
opening year 153, 159, 162, 165-6 originals and copies 153, 159-62, 163-5	Roman 50, 132, 133, 134, 136-7, 149, 255, 258, 260, 266-7, 270, 273, 278
'Registers' (officials) 153, 169-72, 173,	Alice Holt 240
174, 177, 184	BB2 136
on Thanet 101	black-burnished 134
Parker, Archbishop 155, 156, 157	central Gaulish micaceous ware 135
Parker, George 99 Parramore, Thomas 98, 99	central Gaulish samian 134, 136, 138 Eastern Gaulish samian 134, 135
Partington family 224, 225, 226, 227, 228,	fine Upchurch-type 134, 137
229, 230, 232	fine whiteware 135
Patrixbourne 174	flint-tempered 134, 135

pottery, Roman (cont.)	oven ('Polynesian') or storage heater (pit
glauconite-rich sand-tempered 134, 135,	with burnt flint) 50, 52, 53, 69
136	parish register 172
grog- and shell-tempered 136	pits, clay-lined 51
grog-tempered 134, 135, 240	plant remains 51, 52, 54, 69
grog-tempered ?R1 137	postholes 49, 50-1, 51, 52
grog-tempered 'Patch Grove' ware 136	pottery
oxidised Upchurch-type 136	LBA 47, 49, 50, 55, 65, 67-8, 70
reduced sandyware (fabric R73) 136-7	IA/MIA 47, 49, 50, 55, 67, 68, 70
sand-tempered ?LR2 137	Roman 50
South Gaulish samian 134, 136, 244	dating 67-8
terra rubra 135 Early Saxon 267	fabrics 55, 65-7, 69 finishes 65
Anglo-Saxon/Saxon 15	forms 58-65
Frankish 263	rustication 55, 57, 65, 67
medieval 17, 19-21, 22, 241, 242, 261	rectangular structure 50-1, 51, 52, 53, 70
EM36 20	roundhouse (post-built) 50, 51, 52, 53, 68,
Fabric 3 (M38A) 20	70
fine sandy ware (fabric 6) 21	stake holes 49, 50
French Saintonge 19, 20, 21, 24	Rameslie manor 5
LM34B/MEDWHSCH or Medway hard	Ramsgate 95
silty-sandy ware 22	Randolfe, Alvered 97
M38 fabrics 21	'rapes' 116-17, 126
sand- and grog-tempered 21	rate assessment (1770), Lewisham 288-307
sand- and shell-tempered 21	Rawson, Francis, vicar 217
Powell, Richard 97	Reade, Alexander 180
Prat, Mary 180	Reculver 94, 98
Pre-Construct Archaeology 14, 15, 18, 47	Reibelius, Cornelius, doctor 101
prehistoric Grange 15	Richard II 8 Rickard, John and two daughters called Creat-
placed deposit of pottery 267-8	ure 214
route across river at Tonbridge 76	Ridley, manor 77
see also flints; pottery; Rainham; Sitting-	Riggs, Mr, vicar 185
bourne, ring-ditch; Star Hill	Riggs, Jane 181
Prentin, Francis, pastor 177	ring (child's bracelet?), copper-alloy, RB 239
Preston next Wingham 170, 171, 174, 175	ring-ditches
Pyne, Thomas, parish priest 160	Sittingbourne 268-80
PROPERTY AND	Star Hill, BA 265
quarrying, ragstone, Roman, and the Medway	Roades, Hannah 224, 227, 228
river 251-60	roads, Roman 15, 23, 24, 33, 148, 149, 190,
querns, RB 134, 138, 148, 237	191, 255, 256, 257, 266; see also Watling
Quintin, Frances, minister 177	Street
Rabson, John 181	Rochester 78 Acts of the Dean and Chapter (1575-1584)
radiocarbon dating, Maidstone, plant remains	283-8
133, 134	bridge 253-5
ragstone quarrying, Roman 251, 252-3, 256-	Consistory Court 288, 289
7, 259	muniment volume 300
Rainham, EIA pottery group from Manor	Roman 259
Farm pub site, High St 47-73	Rochester, bishop of 75, 77, 90, 127
animal bone 51, 69	Rockrey, Edmund 284
ditches (enclosure) 49, 50, 51, 70	Rodmersham 162, 172
fenceline 51, 51, 70	Rogers, Anne 179
flint (burnt) 51, 54, 68	Rolvenden
flints (struck), Mesolithic to EBA 50, 51,	church 112, 113
54, 69	hundred/parish 107, 109, 115, 120, 121
loom weight 51	parish register 165, 172, 183-4, 186

Roman/Romano-British see Canterbury:	Shoyswell hundred (Sussex) 107, 114, 116,
Wincheap; coins; Grange; Maidstone:	117, 118, 123, 124
Church St; pottery;	Sittingbourne 98
quarrying; roads; villas	parish register 172, 175, 184
Romney Marsh 108	prehistoric ring-ditch 268-80
Rother River 107, 108, 109, 120	The Meads 270, 277, 278
Rother Valley, 11th-century settlement 105-30	Skoales, Thomas and daughter 'Creter' 218
Rough, Daniel, town clerk 4, 6	slag 242; see also iron slag; lead slag
Round, Dorothy 178	Smarden 99, 178
roundhouse see Rainham	coin collection from pond 280-1
Rowge, John, marbler 36	Smeeth 98
Ruckinge, parish register 163	Smelt, Richard, fishmonger 6
Rushbourne near Westbere 99	Smith, Daniel 179
Rye 5	Smith, James 183
•	Smith, Luce 218
Salehurst 109, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118,	Smith, Thomas 97
126	smithies 86; Roman, see Canterbury: Wincheap
Salisbury, John, prior 36	suburb
Saltwood 173	Smyth, Walter and Robert 99
Sandhurst 109, 112, 113, 115	Snoad, Jane 180
parish register 165, 175	Snodland, villa and stone bath 255
rector of 217	South Frith 84, 87, 89, 90-1
Sandwich 5, 23, 97, 98, 99, 101	Southfleet, manor 77
Creature as name 216	Spateman, Sarah 224, 227
parish registers 164, 172, 175, 177, 179, 184	spears, Anglo-Saxon 263
Saunders, Bartholomew 96	Speldhurst 85, 90
Saunders, John 181	Spenser, Henry 97
Saxon see Anglo-Saxon/Saxon	spur, iron rowel 21, 24
seissors, copper-alloy 21	Stafford, Humphrey, duke of Buckingham 40
Scobie, Christopher, Under Shrub Hill: A	Stafford, Humphrey, earl of 39, 40
Chestfield Childhood, reviewed 319-20	Stafford, John, archbishop 38, 39-40
Scott, Agnes (née de Beaufitz) 11	Standish, Creature 218
Scott, Sir John 11, 42	Staple Creature as name 216
Scott, Peter 183 Seal, manor 77	parish register 165, 170, 171, 174, 175
Seasalter, parish register 160-1	Staple (Sussex), hundred 107, 116, 117, 118
Selbrittenden hundred 107, 115, 120, 121	Staplehurst
Selkirk, Raymond 251-2, 259	Creature as name 214, 216, 217, 218-19
Selling 176	parish register 161, 162, 165
servants	Star Hill, Bridge
burial fees 156	prehistoric 263-6
migration and mobility 95, 96, 97, 98	placed deposit of pottery 267-8
settlement, 11th-century in the Eastern High	Neolithic flint and pottery 263, 264, 265
Weald (Rother Valley) 105-30	Bronze Age features 263, 264, 265
Shadoxhurst, parish register 163, 172	Iron Age
Sharpe, Edward 180	cremations 263
Shaw, Amy 224, 227, 228	farmstead 265-6
Shaw, David, book review by 315-16	LIA/ER cremation deposit 261
Sheldwich 172, 176, 179	Roman 266-7
Shelvy, John 184	hexagonal feature, ?mid Roman 260-3,
Shepley, Elizabeth 179	266-8
Shervie, John, register 184	Anglo-Saxon
Shipbourne parish 89, 90, 91	burials and cemetery 263, 266, 267
ship-service 1, 4, 5	coins 263, 267
Shirley, Richard, parish clerk 97	pottery 260, 261, 263, 265, 266-7
Shorks Mary 185	Stephen de la Granche, duke of Brittany 3-4
Shonke, Mary 185	Stephen of Penshurst 87

Stevenson, Jim, Living by the Sword: the Archaeology of Brisley Farm, Ashford, Kent, reviewed 309-10 Steyndrop, John 5 Stigand, archbishop 76, 89 Stokes, William 99 Stonar 95	Ticehurst 109, 114, 116, 118 tiles Grange 17, 19-20 Roman 237, 239, 255, 258 imbrex 244 medieval 17, 246 Tyler Hill roof 246
Stone, John, monk 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43 Stone-in-Oxney 77 church 113, 113	Tilmanstone, parish register 158 Tiptoft, John, earl of Worcester 40, 41 toggle, bone 20
parish register 161, 172, 186 Stone Wood 85	Toke family 223, 225, 231, 232 Toke, Thomas and Joan 223
Stourmouth, parish register 164, 170, 171, 174, 175	tokens 280-1 lead 21
strap-ends, medieval 21	Tonbridge
Sturry 99, 162	castle 75, 76, 77, 79, 89, 91
Sutton Valence 170, 172, 173	Domesday 75, 77-9, 89, 90, 91
Swalecliff 177	mapping the lowy 75-92
Swale River 4, 24	migrants 96
Swanscombe, manor 77	prehistoric route across river 76
Sweetinburgh, Sheila see Craig-Mair, Veronica	Tovil
Swift, William, rector 160	Mill 256-7
Swinford family 96	Roman site and features 251, 256, 258
sword belt fitting 21, 24	transhumance 111, 112
Swyer, Katherine 98	Tudeley, manor 76, 77, 79, 88
_ 10 _ 1 _ 1 _ 1 _ 1 _ 1 _ 1 _ 1	Turner, Robert 179
Talbot, John, earl of Shrewsbury 41, 43	Tutton, John 99
Tatnall, Valentine, shipwright 99	tweezers, copper-alloy, RB 239
Taxatio (1291) 112, 114	Twiman, Henry 177
Taylor, John 11	Twydall 11
temple, Romano-Celtic 257	114-11 Ni-1-1-210
Temple Ewell, parish register 157	Udall, Nicholas 210
Tenterden	Ulcombe 214
church 113, <i>113</i> godparents and baptism 212	Upchurch 172
hundred 120, 129n.14	Upgate, Robert 5
parish register 165, 172, 178	Vaus, Walter and William de 28n.32
Teston	Venetians, on Thanet 100-1
bridge(s) 258	Verrier, Richard and son 'Creatour' 216
Roman site 251	villas, Roman 15, 24, 149, 189, 255-6, 257,
villa 258	258, 259; see also Minster-in-Thanet
Textus Roffensis 11-12, 112, 125, 129n.4, 255	,,
Teynham, parish registers 157, 164, 172, 173, 176	Waldershare 175 Wallis, Richard 99
Thames River 34	Walmer, parish register 165
Thanet (Isle of)	Walsingham, Sir Thomas 285
migration and mobility 93-103	Walsingham, Thomas, chronicler 7, 8
parish registers 165, 172, 184-5	Waltham 162
Thanington 96, 164, 165, 179	Wanes, Ronald 97
Thirsk, Joan, obituary 334-5	Wantsum Channel 94, 189, 190, 191, 201
Thomas, Mike Seagar, 'A regionally important	ferry 191
Early Iron Age pottery group: the Manor	Ward family 223, 224-5
Farm pub site, High Street, Rainham' 47-	heraldry 225-32
73	see also Bruce Ward
Thornton, Alexander 93	Ward, Rev. Charles (m. Susannah Foster) 224,
Thorp(e), Catherine, drawing by 13, 13	225, 228
Thurnham 186	Ward, Rev. Charles Bruce 224-5, 228

Ward, Rev. Francis (m. Margaret Bill) 224, Wilkinson, Richard 183 Willement, Thomas 223, 231-2 Ward, Rev. John (m. Ann Merriman) 224, 225, Willesborough, parish register 162 William I (the Conqueror) 76, 77, 116 Willoughby, Thomas, dean 283, 284, 285 Ward, John (m. Hannah Hawkes) 224, 227 Ward, Lydia 224, 225, 228 wills 93, 96, 99, 102, 209, 218 Ward, Margaret 224, 225, 228 window glass Ward, Rev. Michael (m. 2nd Sarah Spateman) Roman 201, 258 medieval 242 224, 227 Ward, Michael (m. Hannah Roades) 224 wine trade 20 Ward, Michael (m. Margaret) 224 Wittersham 98, 165, 172 Ward, Thomas (m. 2nd Amy Shaw) 224, 227 Wolward, John 284, 285 Ward, Thomas (m. Hannah Gill) 224, 225, 228 Wood, Creature 214 Ward, Thomas (m. Martha Merriman) 224, Wood, Thomas, minister 170 225, 228 Woodchurch 112, 113, 172 Warde family, of Sqerryes Court 230-1 Woodgate, Edward, churchwarden 160 Warehorne 180 Woodnesborough, John, prior 38 Warkentin, Germaine et al. (eds), The Library wood pastures see dens of the Sidneys of Penshurst Place circa Woodruff, Simon and Robert 97 1665, reviewed 315-16 Woodville family 42 Warren, Robert, token 280, 281 wool trade 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 24 Washlingstone hundred 78, 79, 80, 85, 88, 90 Wootton, parish register 165, 177 Wassal 120 Wouldham 255 Watling Street 2, 3, 15, 23, 48, 270 Wright, David, 'The earliest parish registers Wealand, Margaret wife of 100 of the diocese of Canterbury: some Webb, Richard 180 observations, questions and problems' Webbe, Robert 99 153-87 Wright, Elizabeth 96 Weekes, Jake, book review by 309-10; see also Helm, Richard; O'Shea, Laura Wrotham 77, 78, 79, 90, 289 Welby, Peter 99 Wrotham Heath, manor 77 Wells, Sarah 184 Wyatt, Gill, 'Migration and mobility in the Westbere 169, 172 Isle of Thanet in the late Elizabethan/Early West Farleigh 257 Jacobean period c.1560-c.1620' 93-103 White, Elizabeth 179 Wve 185 White, Roger, tailor 99 Wyndham Green, Alan 223, 225 Whitgift, John, archbishop 156 Wyze, Simon 9 Whitsperhawke, Thomas and Creature 218 Yevele, Henry, Master Mason 8 Whitstable 98 Wiborne, Percival, canon 284 Wickhambreaux, parish register 165, 172 Zame, Camillo 100 Wild, Margaret and Richard 100 Zeno de Castiglione, bishop of Bayeux 43 Wilde, Elias 185 Wilkinson, Paul, and Nigel Macpherson-Grant, note on investigations of an hexagonal feature at Star Hill, Bridge, 2003-2006:

evidence of Iron Age and earlier occupation;

Anglo-Saxon burials 260-8